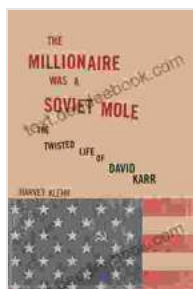


# The Millionaire Was Soviet Mole

In 1983, a wealthy American businessman named Armand Hammer was revealed to be a Soviet spy. The revelation shocked the world and raised serious questions about how deeply the Soviet Union had penetrated the American establishment.



## The Millionaire Was a Soviet Mole: The Twisted Life of David Karr by Vanda Felbab-Brown

★★★★☆ 4.4 out of 5

Language : English  
File size : 3791 KB  
Text-to-Speech : Enabled  
Screen Reader : Supported  
Enhanced typesetting : Enabled  
X-Ray for textbooks : Enabled  
Print length : 288 pages



Hammer was born in New York City in 1898. His father was a wealthy oil magnate, and Hammer followed in his footsteps, eventually becoming the head of Occidental Petroleum. Hammer was a successful businessman, but he was also a controversial figure. He was known for his close ties to the Soviet Union, and he was often accused of being a communist sympathizer.

In 1983, Hammer's secret life was exposed when he was arrested by the FBI. He was charged with espionage, and he eventually pleaded guilty to

one count of conspiracy to commit espionage. Hammer was sentenced to three years in prison, but he was released after serving only six months.

The revelation that Hammer was a Soviet spy was a major embarrassment for the United States. It showed that the Soviet Union had been able to penetrate the American establishment at the highest levels. The scandal also raised questions about the loyalty of other American businessmen who had close ties to the Soviet Union.

Hammer's story is a fascinating one, and it provides a glimpse into the shadowy world of espionage. It is a story of betrayal, greed, and power. It is a story that is still relevant today, as the world continues to grapple with the threat of espionage.

### **Armand Hammer's Early Life**

Armand Hammer was born in New York City on May 21, 1898. His father, Julius Hammer, was a wealthy oil magnate. His mother, Rose, was a Russian immigrant. Hammer had two older sisters, Rose and Florence.

Hammer spent his early years in New York City. He attended the Ethical Culture School and the Horace Mann School. In 1916, he enrolled at Columbia University, where he studied economics. However, he dropped out after two years to join the Army.

Hammer served in the Army during World War I. He was stationed in France and saw combat. He was discharged from the Army in 1919 and returned to New York City.

### **Armand Hammer's Business Career**

After the war, Hammer joined his father's oil business. He quickly rose through the ranks and became the head of Occidental Petroleum in 1957. Under Hammer's leadership, Occidental Petroleum became one of the largest oil companies in the world.

Hammer was a successful businessman, but he was also a controversial figure. He was known for his close ties to the Soviet Union, and he was often accused of being a communist sympathizer. In 1973, he was accused of bribing Soviet officials to win oil drilling rights. However, he was never charged with any crime.

### **Armand Hammer's Secret Life**

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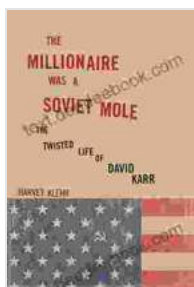
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### **Armand Hammer's Death**

Hammer died in Los Angeles on December 10, 1990. He was 92 years old. He was survived by his wife, Frances, and his two sons, Julian and Armand Jr.

### **Legacy**

Armand Hammer is a complex and controversial figure. He was a successful businessman, but he was also a Soviet spy. His story is a fascinating one, and it provides a glimpse into the shadowy world of espionage. It is a story of betrayal, greed, and power. It is a story that is still relevant today, as the world continues to grapple with the threat of espionage.



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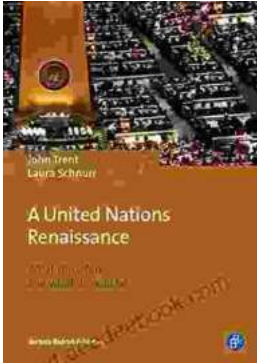
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